1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: Nitric acid (65 - 70%)

Synonyms: Azotic acid; Engraver's acid; Aqua fortis

Recommended Use: Laboratory chemicals

Company: Fisher Scientific
One Reagent Lane
Fair Lawn, NJ 07410
Tel: (201) 796-7100

DANGER!

Emergency Telephone Number:
CHEMTREC®, Inside the USA: 800-424-9300
CHEMTREC®, Outside the USA: 703-527-3887

Emergency Overview:
Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire. Causes severe burns by all exposure routes. May cause pulmonary edema.

Appearance: Clear Colorless, Light yellow
Physical State: Liquid
Odor: Strong Acrid

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Target Organs: Eyes, Respiratory system, Skin, Teeth, Kidney, Gastrointestinal tract (GI)

Potential Health Effects:

Acute Effects:

Principle Routes of Exposure:

- Eyes: Causes severe burns. May cause blindness or permanent eye damage.
- Skin: Causes severe burns. May be harmful in contact with skin.
- Inhalation: Causes severe burns. May cause pulmonary edema. May be harmful if inhaled.
- Ingestion: Ingestion causes burns of the upper digestive and respiratory tract. May be harmful if swallowed.
Chronic Effects

Chronic exposure to corrosive fumes/gases may cause erosion of the teeth followed by jaw necrosis. Bronchial irritation with chronic cough and frequent attacks of pneumonia are common. Gastrointestinal disturbances may also be seen. May cause adverse kidney effects. Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

See Section 11 for additional Toxicological information.

Aggravated Medical Conditions

Preexisting eye disorders. Skin disorders.

### 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Haz/Non-haz</th>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>65 - 70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Water</td>
<td>7732-18-5</td>
<td>30 - 35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**Eye Contact**
Rinse immediately with plenty of water, also under the eyelids, for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

**Skin Contact**
Wash off immediately with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Immediate medical attention is required.

**Inhalation**
Move to fresh air. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Do not use mouth-to-mouth resuscitation if victim ingested or inhaled the substance; induce artificial respiration with a respiratory medical device. Immediate medical attention is required.

**Ingestion**
Do not induce vomiting. Call a physician or Poison Control Center immediately.

**Notes to Physician**
Treat symptomatically.

### 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flash Point**
Not applicable

**Method**
No information available.

**Autoignition Temperature**
No information available.

**Explosion Limits**
No data available

**Upper**
No data available

**Lower**
No data available

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**
Substance is nonflammable; use agent most appropriate to extinguish surrounding fire.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**
No information available.

**Hazardous Combustion Products**
No information available.

**Sensitivity to mechanical impact**
No information available.

**Sensitivity to static discharge**
No information available.

**Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical**
Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire. Corrosive Material. Causes severe burns by all exposure routes. Thermal decomposition can lead to release of irritating gases and vapors.
Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters
As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, MSHA/NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions
Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective suit. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak. Ensure adequate ventilation. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

Environmental Precautions
Should not be released into the environment.

Methods for Containment and Clean Up
Soak up with inert absorbent material. Keep in suitable and closed containers for disposal. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling
Use only under a chemical fume hood. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Keep away from clothing and other combustible materials. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Do not ingest. Contents under pressure.

Storage
Keep containers tightly closed in a cool, well-ventilated place. Do not store near combustible materials.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Engineering Measures
Use only under a chemical fume hood. Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location.

Exposure Guidelines

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>ACGIH TLV</th>
<th>OSHA PEL</th>
<th>NIOSH IDLH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
<td>(Vacated) TWA: 2 ppm</td>
<td>IDLH: 25 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL: 4 ppm</td>
<td>(Vacated) TWA: 5 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Vacated) STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>(Vacated) STEL: 4 ppm</td>
<td>STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
<td>STEL: 4 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA: 5 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>Quebec</th>
<th>Mexico OEL (TWA)</th>
<th>Ontario TWAEV</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
<td>TWA: 2 ppm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>TWA: 5.2 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 5 mg/m³</td>
<td>TWA: 5 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
<td>STEL: 10 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>STEL: 4 ppm</td>
<td>STEL: 4 ppm</td>
<td>STEL: 4 ppm</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
NIOSH IDLH: Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health

Personal Protective Equipment

Eye/face Protection
Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by OSHA’s eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166.

Skin and body protection
Wear appropriate protective gloves and clothing to prevent skin exposure.

Respiratory Protection
Follow the OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Clear Colorless, Light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>odor</td>
<td>strong Acrid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>1.0 (0.1M)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
<td>0.94 kPa (20°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Boiling Point/Range</td>
<td>120.5°C / 248.9°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting Point/Range</td>
<td>-41°C / -41.8°F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash Point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation Rate</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>1.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>No information available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>log Pow</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Weight</td>
<td>63.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular Formula</td>
<td>HNO3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability
Oxidizer: Contact with combustible/organic material may cause fire.

Conditions to Avoid

Incompatible Materials
Strong bases, Reducing agents, Organic materials, Aldehydes, Alcohols, Cyanides, Metals, Powdered metals, Ammonia

Hazardous Decomposition Products
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Hazardous Polymerization
Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Hazardous Reactions
None under normal processing.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Acute Toxicity

Component Information
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>LD50 Oral</th>
<th>LD50 Dermal</th>
<th>LC50 Inhalation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>130 mg/m³ (Rat) 4 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>7 mg/L (Rat) 1 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>90 mL/kg (Rat)</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Irritation**
Causes severe burns by all exposure routes

**Toxicologically Synergistic Products**
No information available.

**Chronic Toxicity**

**Carcinogenicity**
There are no known carcinogenic chemicals in this product

**Sensitization**
No information available.

**Mutagenic Effects**
No information available.

**Reproductive Effects**
Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

**Developmental Effects**
No information available.

**Teratogenicity**
Teratogenic effects have occurred in experimental animals.

**Other Adverse Effects**
See actual entry in RTECS for complete information.

**Endocrine Disruptor Information**
No information available.

### 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**
Do not empty into drains.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Freshwater Algae</th>
<th>Freshwater Fish</th>
<th>Microtox</th>
<th>Water Flea</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>72 mg/L LC50 96 h</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
<td>Not listed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Persistence and Degradability**
No information available

**Bioaccumulation/ Accumulation**
No information available

**Mobility**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>log Pow</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>-1.87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Waste Disposal Methods**
Chemical waste generators must determine whether a discarded chemical is classified as a hazardous waste. Chemical waste generators must also consult local, regional, and national hazardous waste regulations to ensure complete and accurate classification.
14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

DOT

UN-No: UN2031
Proper Shipping Name: NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class: 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class: 5.1
Packing Group: II

TDG

UN-No: UN2031
Proper Shipping Name: NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class: 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class: 5.1
Packing Group: II

IATA

UN-No: UN2031
Proper Shipping Name: NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class: 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class: 5.1
Packing Group: II

IMDG/IMO

UN-No: UN2031
Proper Shipping Name: NITRIC ACID
Hazard Class: 8
Subsidiary Hazard Class: 5.1
Packing Group: II

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

All of the components in the product are on the following Inventory lists:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>TSCA</th>
<th>DSL</th>
<th>NDSL</th>
<th>EINECS</th>
<th>ELINCS</th>
<th>NLP</th>
<th>PICCS</th>
<th>ENCS</th>
<th>AICS</th>
<th>CHINA</th>
<th>KECL</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>231-714-2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>KE-25911</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>231-791-2</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td></td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Legend:
X - Listed
E - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(e) Consent order under TSCA.
F - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 5(f) Rule under TSCA.
N - Indicates a polymeric substance containing no free-radical initiator in its inventory name but is considered to cover the designated polymer made with any free-radical initiator regardless of the amount used.
P - Indicates a commenced PMN substance
R - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 6 risk management rule under TSCA.
S - Indicates a substance that is identified in a proposed or final Significant New Use Rule.
T - Indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA.
XU - Indicates a substance exempt from reporting under the Inventory Update Rule, i.e. Partial Updating of the TSCA Inventory Data Base Production and Site Reports (40 CFR 710(B).
Y1 - Indicates an exempt polymer that has a number-average molecular weight of 1,000 or greater.
Y2 - Indicates an exempt polymer that is a polyester and is made only from reactants included in a specified list of low concern reactants that comprises one of the eligibility criteria for the exemption rule.

U.S. Federal Regulations

TSCA 12(b)  Not applicable

SARA 313

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight %</th>
<th>SARA 313 - Threshold Values %</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>7697-37-2</td>
<td>65 - 70</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SARA 311/312 Hazardous Categorization
Acute Health Hazard  Yes
Chronic Health Hazard  No
Fire Hazard  No
Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard  No
Reactive Hazard  Yes

Clean Water Act

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>CWA - Hazardous Substances</th>
<th>CWA - Reportable Quantities</th>
<th>CWA - Toxic Pollutants</th>
<th>CWA - Priority Pollutants</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Clean Air Act
Not applicable

OSHA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Specifically Regulated Chemicals</th>
<th>Highly Hazardous Chemicals</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>TQ: 500 lb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

CERCLA
This material, as supplied, contains one or more substances regulated as a hazardous substance under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Hazardous Substances RQs</th>
<th>CERCLA EHS RQs</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
<td>1000 lb</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

State Right-to-Know

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Massachusetts</th>
<th>New Jersey</th>
<th>Pennsylvania</th>
<th>Illinois</th>
<th>Rhode Island</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
<td>X</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

U.S. Department of Transportation
Reportable Quantity (RQ): Y
DOT Marine Pollutant: N
DOT Severe Marine Pollutant: N

U.S. Department of Homeland Security
This product contains the following DHS chemicals:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>DHS Chemical Facility Anti-Terrorism Standard</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Nitric acid</td>
<td>2000 lb STQ</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Other International Regulations
Mexico - Grade
No information available

Canada
This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all the information required by the CPR.

WHMIS Hazard Class
C Oxidizing materials
E Corrosive material

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared By
Regulatory Affairs
Thermo Fisher Scientific
Tel: (412) 490-8929

Creation Date
12-Mar-2009

Print Date
30-Jun-2009
Revision Summary

"***", and red text indicates revision

Disclaimer

The information provided on this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of MSDS